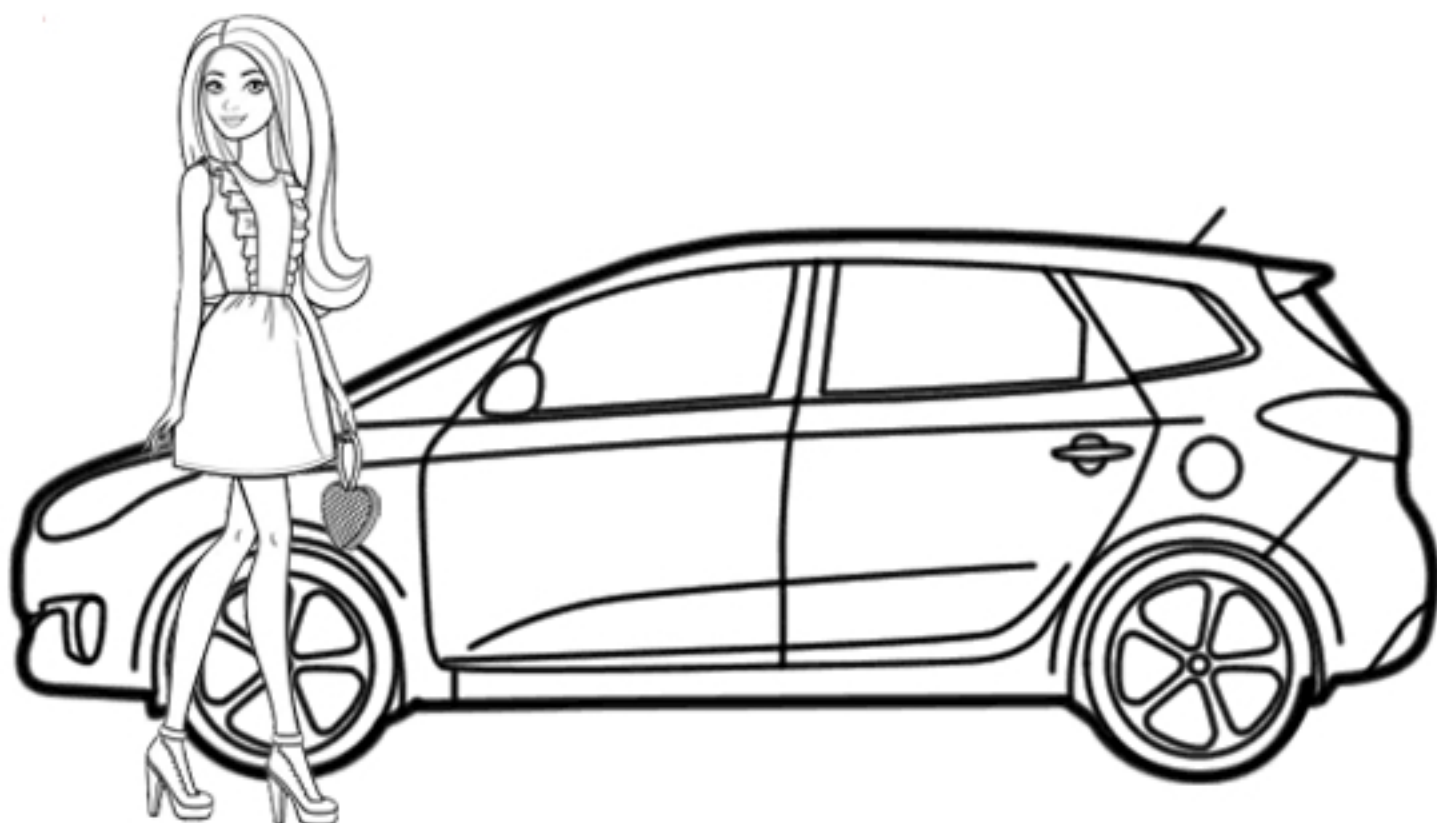


Pinta y colorea



Artista: _____



Sakimóvil